PENNSYLVANIA'S EQUALITY PROFILE

Quick Facts About Pennsylvania

Percent of Adults (18+) Who are LGBTQ 4.1% Gallup/Williams 2019	Total LGBTQ Population (13+) 490,000 Williams 2020	Percent of Workforce That is LGBTQ 5% Census 2018; Williams 2020	Total LGBTQ Workers 307,000 Williams 2020	Percent of LGBTQ Adults (25+) Raising Children 27% Gallup/Williams 2019

Pennsylvania's LGBTQ Policy Tally



MAP's "LGBTQ Policy Tally" examines each state's LGBTQ policy climate, as measured by over 50 pro-or anti-LGBTQ laws and policies. These laws are grouped into seven major categories: relationship and parental recognition; nondiscrimination; religious exemptions; LGBTQ youth; healthcare; criminal justice; and the ability for transgender people to correct name and gender markers on identity documents. See the state's full profile for more detailed information.

Scores as of 11/13/2024. For full state profile, visit: https://www.mapresearch.org/equality_maps/profile_state/PA

Recommended citation: Movement Advancement Project. 2024. "State Equality Profile: Pennsylvania." https://www.mapresearch.org/equality_maps/profile_state/PA. Accessed November 13, 2024.



Pennsylvania's LGBTQ Laws and Policies

Click on each issue for more information and to see where the state fits into the national landscape.

KEY

Indicates state law or policy



💿 Indicates local laws or policies and /or partial law

Enumeration not applicable

Relationship and Parental Recognition		ntation	Gender Identity	
		Tally	Law Exists?	Tally
As a result of the 2015 U.S. Supreme Court decision in Obergefell, same-sex couples can marry nationwide and states must extend all the rights and benefits of marriage to same-sex couples. As a result, the following benefits are available to all married same-sex couples on the same basis they are available to married different-sex couples: Marriage for Same-Sex Couples Medical Decision-Making Authority for Married Same-Sex Couples Stepparent Adoption for Married Same-Sex Couples Joint Adoption for Married Same-Sex Couples	⊘	1/1	_	I
Second-Parent Adoption for Unmarried Couples		1/1	—	-
Confirmatory Adoption	8	0/1	-	I
Voluntary Acknowledgement of Parentage (VAP)	8	0/1	-	_
Family Services Nondiscrimination Laws Adoption Nondiscrimination Protections for LGBTQ Parents Foster Care Nondiscrimination Protections for LGBTQ Parents	8	0/0.5 0/0.5	8	0/0.5 0/0.5
Recognition for Parents Using Assisted Reproduction	8	0/1	_	_
State Family Leave Laws LGBTQ-Inclusive Definitions of Spouse/Partner LGBTQ-Inclusive Definitions of Children/Parents	8	0/0.5 0/0.5	_	-
Subtotal	2/7		0/1	
Relationship and Parental Recognition Total		2	/8	

State Nondiscrimination Laws	Sexual Orie	ntation	Gender Identity						
State Nondiscrimination Laws		Tally	Law Exists?	Tally					
As a result of a June 2020 U.S. Supreme Court ruling, people in all states can seek recourse for employment discrimination based on sexual orientation and gender identity through the federal Equal Employment Opportunity Commission and federal courts.									
Employment Nondiscrimination Laws* 0.75/1 0.75/1									
Housing Nondiscrimination Laws	Ð	0.75/1	O	0.75/1					
Public Accommodations Nondiscrimination Laws*	Ð	0.75/1	Ø	0.75/1					
Credit and Lending Nondiscrimination Laws	×	0/1	×	0/1					
Nondiscrimination Policies for State Employees	•	0.5/0.5		0.5/0.5					
Negative Law: State Bans Cities and Counties from Passing Nondiscrimination Laws	No Negative Law	0/-1	No Negative Law	0/-1					
Negative Law: State Bans Transgender People From Using Bathrooms or Facilities Consistent With Their Gender Identity In Government-Owned Buildings			No Negative Law	0/-1					
Negative Law: State Explicitly Defines "Sex" Throughout State Law To Exclude Transgender People			No Negative Law	0/-1					
Subtotal	2.75/4.5 2.75/4.5			.5					
Nondiscrimination Total 5.5/9									

*If state lacks statewide law, tally looks at local Nondiscrimination ordinances in employment, housing, <u>and</u> public accommodations and provides partial points based on percent of LGBTQ population covered by local laws.

Deligious Exemption Lours	Sexual Orient	ation	GenderIdentity		
Religious Exemption Laws	Law Exists?	Tally	Law Exists?	Tally	
Negative Law: Broad "RFRA" or Religious Exemption Law	NEGATIVE LAW	-0.5/-0.5	NEGATIVE LAW	-0.5/-0.5	
Negative Law: Targeted Religious Exemption for Child Welfare Services	No Negative Law	0/-1	No Negative Law	0/-1	
Negative Law: Targeted Religious Exemption for Medical Professionals	No Negative Law	No Negative Law 0/-1		0/-1	
Negative Law: Targeted Wedding Services					
Private Wedding Services	No Negative Law	0/-0.5	—	—	
State and Local Officials Providing Marriage Licenses	No Negative Law	0/-0.5	-	-	
Subtotal	-0.5/-3.5		-0.5/-2.5		
Religious Exemption Laws Total -1/-6			/-6		

LGBTQ Youth Laws and Policies		ntation	Gender Identity		
		Tally	Law Exists?	Tally	
Nondiscrimination Laws and Policies Covering LGBTQ Students	Ð	0.75/1	Ð	0.75/1	
Anti-Bullying Laws and Policies Covering LGBTQ Students	8	0/1	×	0/1	
Negative Law: Laws Banning Local Schools and Districts from Passing LGBTQ Nondiscrimination and/or Anti-Bullying Policies	No Negative Law	0/-1	No Negative Law	0/-1	
State Curricular Standards Required to Be LGBTQ-Inclusive	8	0/1	8	0/1	
Negative Law: "Don't Say Gay" Law Barring or Explicitly Restricting Educators From Discussing LGBTQ People or Issues in Schools		0/-1	No Negative Law	0/-1	
Negative Law: State Law Requires Parental Notification of LGBTQ-Inclusive Curricula and Allows Parents to Opt Children Out		0/-1	No Negative Law	0/-1	
Negative Law: State Law Restricts Discussions of "Homosexuality" in Specific School Subjects	No Negative Law	0/-0.5	-	Ι	
Negative Law: State Law Prevents Transgender Students from Participating in Sports Consistent With Their Gender Identity	-	-	No Negative Law	0/-1	
Negative Law: State Law Prevents Transgender Students from Using School Facilities Consistent With Their Gender Identity	-	-	No Negative Law	0/-1	
Negative Law: Forced Outing of Transgender Youth in Schools	-	_	No Negative Law	0/-1	
Conversion Therapy Ban Covering LGBTQ Youth		1/1		1/1	
Protections for LGBTQ Youth in the Child Welfare System	8	0/1	8	0/1	
Subtotal	1.75/5 1.75/5			5	
LGBTQ Youth Laws Total		3.5	/10		

Liestheeve Leve and Delisies	Sexual Orientation		Gender Identity		
Healthcare Laws and Policies		Tally	Law Exists?	Tally	
Private Health Insurance Nondiscrimination Laws	8	0/1	\bigcirc	1/1	
Negative Law: Ban on Best Practice Medical Care for Transgender Youth	-	-	No Negative Law	0/-1	
"Shield" Laws Protecting Access to Transgender Health Care	-	_	$\boldsymbol{\otimes}$	0/1	
Health Insurance Providers Banned from Excluding Coverage for Transgender- Specific Care	-	-	✓	1/1	
State Medicaid Policy Related to Coverage for Transgender People		-	\bigcirc	1/1	
Transgender Inclusive Health Benefits for State Employees	—	_	•	0.5/0.5	
Data Collection					
LGBTQ Adults		0.5/0.5		0.5/0.5	
LGBTQ Youth		0.5/0.5		0.5/0.5	
Fertility Treatment Coverage in Private Insurance	8	0/1	8	0/1	
Fertility Treatment Coverage in Medicaid	8	0/0.5	8	0/0.5	
Fertility Preservation Coverage in Private Insurance	—	—	8	0/1	
Fertility Preservation Coverage in Private Insurance	-	-	8	0/0.5	
Subtotal	1/3.{	5	4.5/8.5		
Healthcare Total 5.5/12		.5/12			

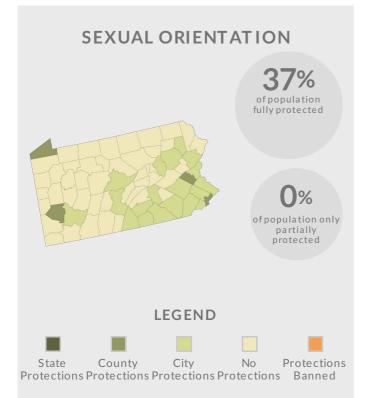
Criminal Justice Laws and Policies	Sexual Orientation		Gender Identity	
Criminal Justice Laws and Policies	Law Exists?	Tally	Law Exists?	Tally
Hate Crime Law Covering LGBTQ People	8	0/1	8	0/1
Ban on Panic Defense	8	0/1	8	0/1
Jury Service Nondiscrimination	8	0/1	8	0/1
Negative Law: HIV Criminalization Law	NEGATIVE LAW	-0.5/-1	NEGATIVE LAW	-0.5/-1
Negative Law: Restrictions on Drag Performances	No Negative Law	0/-1	No Negative Law	0/-1
Subtotal	-0.5/3 -0.5/3			
Criminal Justice Total	-1/6			

Ability for Transgender People to Correct	Sexual Orien	tation	Gender Identity		
Name and Gender Marker on Identity Documents	Law Exists?	Tally	Law Exists?	Tally	
Changing Gender Marker on Driver's Licenses	-	-	•	1/1	
Changing Gender Marker on Birth Certificates	-	-	•	1/1	
Gender Neutral Options					
"X" Option on Driver's Licenses	-	-		0.5/0.5	
"X" Option on Birth Certificates	-	-	8	0/0.5	
Name Change Process	-	-	8	0/1	
Subtotal	- 2.5/4				
Identity Documents Total 2.5/4					



Grand Totals	Sexual Orientation Policy Tally	Gender Identity Policy Tally	Overall Tally
Totals	6.5/23	10.5/26	17/49
Ratings	FAIR	FAIR	FAIR

Local Nondiscrimination Ordinances



County map only shows areas with full protections for sexual orientation (i.e., discrimination prohibited in private employment, housing, and public accommodations)

CITY AND COUNTY NUMBERS:

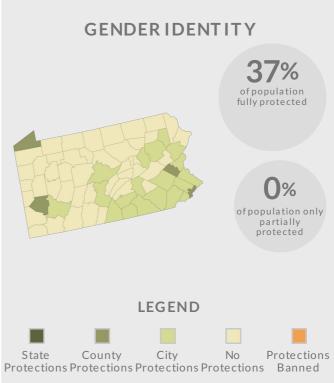
4 counties out of **67** have an ordinance prohibiting discrimination based on sexual orientation in private employment, housing,<u>and</u> public accommodations (full protections).

73 cities have an ordinance prohibiting discrimination based on sexual orientation in private employment, housing, and public accommodations (full protections).

0 municipalities, not including those listed above, have an ordinance prohibiting discrimination based on sexual orientation in private employment, housing, <u>or</u> public accommodations (only partial protections). See table below.

37% of the state population is protected against discrimination based on sexual orientation in private employment, housing, and public accommodations (full protections).

An additional **0%** of the state population is protected against discrimination based on sexual orientation in private employment, housing, or public accommodations (only partial protections).



County map only shows areas with full protections for gender identity (i.e., discrimination prohibited in private employment, housing, and public accommodations)

CITY AND COUNTY NUMBERS:

4 counties out of **67** have an ordinance prohibiting discrimination based on gender identity in private employment, housing, and public accommodations (full protections).

73 cities have an ordinance prohibiting discrimination based on gender identity in private employment, housing, and public accommodations (full protections).

0 municipalities, not including those listed above, have an ordinance prohibiting discrimination based on gender identity in private employment, housing, <u>or</u> public accommodations (only partial protections). See table below.

37% of the state population is protected against discrimination based on gender identity in private employment, housing,<u>and</u> public accommodations (full protections).

An additional **0%** of the state population is protected against discrimination based on gender identity in private employment, housing, <u>or</u> public accommodations (only partial protections).

CITY AND COUNTY LISTING:

	Fully inclusive SO/GI	SO/GI Protections			Local Gender Identity Protections			
	protections	Employmen	t Housing	Public Accom.	Employment	Housing	Public Accom.	
Allegheny County	\bigcirc	S	O	I	O			
Erie County	S	S		I				
Lehigh County	S			I		v		
Philadelphia City-County	⊘	0	O	O	0	S	<	
Abington Township	O			\bigcirc				
Allentown	©			\bigcirc	O			
Ambler	O		O		O			
Aspinwall	O		O			O		
Bethlehem	O		O		O			
Bloomsburg	O		O		O			
Bridgeport	O		O			O		
Bristol	O		O		O			
Camp Hill	⊘		O					
Carlisle	\bigcirc			S				
CheltenhamTownship	\bigcirc			S				
Collegeville	⊘							
Conshohocken	O			S		S		
Crafton	⊘		O					
Dickson City	O			S		S		
Dormont	O			S		S		
Downingtown	S			I		v		
Doylestown	\bigcirc			S				
East Norriton Township	O		O	S		S		
Easton	O		O	S		S		
Etna	S			I		v		
Gettysburg	S			I		v		
Harrisburg	S			I		v		
Hatboro	\bigcirc			S				
Haverford Township	O		O	S		S		
Huntingdon	\bigcirc		O	S			v	
Jenkintown	S	S	\bigcirc	\bigcirc				
Kennett Square	S	S	\bigcirc	\bigcirc				
Lancaster	\bigcirc		O	S			v	
Lansdale	O		O	S		S	S	
Lansdowne	O	O	O	O		\bigcirc	0	
Lower Gwynedd								

Lower Makefield Township							
Lower Merion Township	 Image: Control of the second se		O	 Image: Control of the second se		O	
Lower Providence Township			\bigcirc	\bigcirc		v	
Middle town Township			\bigcirc	S		\bigcirc	
Monessen			O	I		\bigcirc	
Montgomery Township (Montgomery County)	0		⊘	⊘	O	S	0
Mt.Lebanon Township	O		O	S	I	\bigcirc	
Narberth	I	O	0	0	O	0	\bigcirc
NewHope	O	I	0	0		0	
Newtown Borough (Bucks County)	O	I	0	0	I	0	
Newtown Township (Bucks County)		I	O	\bigcirc	I	\bigcirc	
Norristown		I	O	\bigcirc	I	\bigcirc	
North Wales		I	O	\bigcirc	I	\bigcirc	
Phoenixville	I	O	0	0	O	0	\bigcirc
Pittsburgh	O	O	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	I	\bigcirc	
Pittston			\bigcirc	\bigcirc	I	\bigcirc	
Plymouth Township (Montgomery County)	0	0	Ø	•	O	⊘	
Reading	\bigcirc	I	O	O		\bigcirc	\bigcirc
Ross Township			\bigcirc	\bigcirc		v	
Royersford	\bigcirc	I	O	S	I	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
Scranton	O		O	S	I	\bigcirc	
Sharpsburg	I	O	0	0	O	0	\bigcirc
Shippensburg Borough	I	O	0	0	O	0	\bigcirc
Springfield Township (Montgomery County)	O	•	S	S	S	•	I
State College	O	O	0	0	O	0	O
Stroudsburg	I	O	0	0	O	0	\bigcirc
SusquehannaTownship		I	O	\bigcirc	I	\bigcirc	
Swarthmore	I	O	0	0	O	0	\bigcirc
Upper Dublin Township	O	O	0	0	O	0	O
Upper Gwynedd Township	I	O	0	0	O	0	\bigcirc
Upper Merion Township	\bigcirc	I	O	O		\bigcirc	\bigcirc
Upper Moreland	I	O	0	0	O	0	\bigcirc
Upper Providence Township (Montgomery County)	S	•	0	S	S	•	S
WestChester		O	O	O	I	O	
WestConshohocken			O	O		O	
West Norriton Township			\bigcirc	S			
White marsh Township			0			O	\bigcirc
	\bigcirc	· · · · ·		-			
Whitpain Township	©	 • •	O		O		\bigcirc

Yardley	S	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc		
York	⊘		0	I	O	Ø	
	🕥 - Local ordinanc	e does not p	provide this	protection,	📀 - Local or	dinance pr	ovides

but county/state does

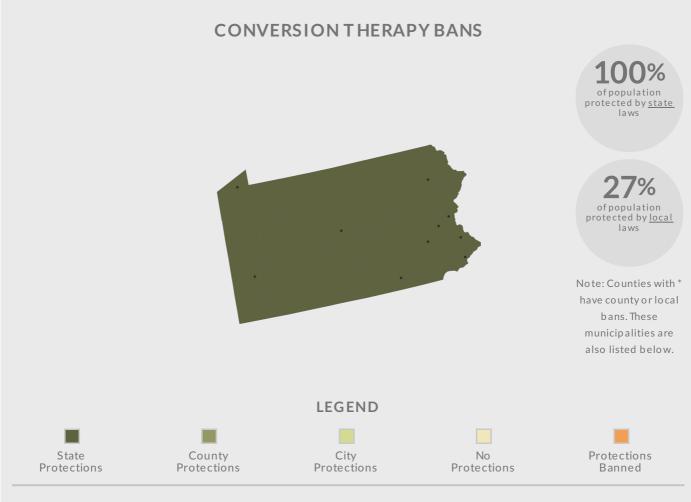
this protection

NOTE: Only jurisdictions with ordinances that prohibit discrimination in private employment are listed. Other localities may have executive orders that apply to government employees and these are not listed. The level of enforcement of these ordinances may vary by jurisdiction. This information is constantly changing, and we welcome suggestions for additions or changes. For questions regarding ordinances or any other aspect of the state profile, please contact MAP at info@mapresearch.org.

This data was collected in collaboration with the Equality Federation, Pennsylvania Youth Congress, and Equality Pennsylvania and is maintained by MAP.



Local Conversion Therapy Ordinances



CITY AND COUNTY NUMBERS:

2 counties out of 67 have an ordinance prohibiting conversion therapy for minors.

14 cities have an ordinance prohibiting conversion therapy for minors.

CITY AND COUNTY LISTING:

- Allentown
- Bellefonte Borough
- Bethlehem
- Doylestown Borough
- Erie
- Lower Makefield Township
- Middletown Township (Bucks County) York
- Newtown Township (Bucks County)
- Pittsburgh
- Reading
- Scranton
- State College
- Yardley Borough

- Allegheny County
- Philadelphia City-County